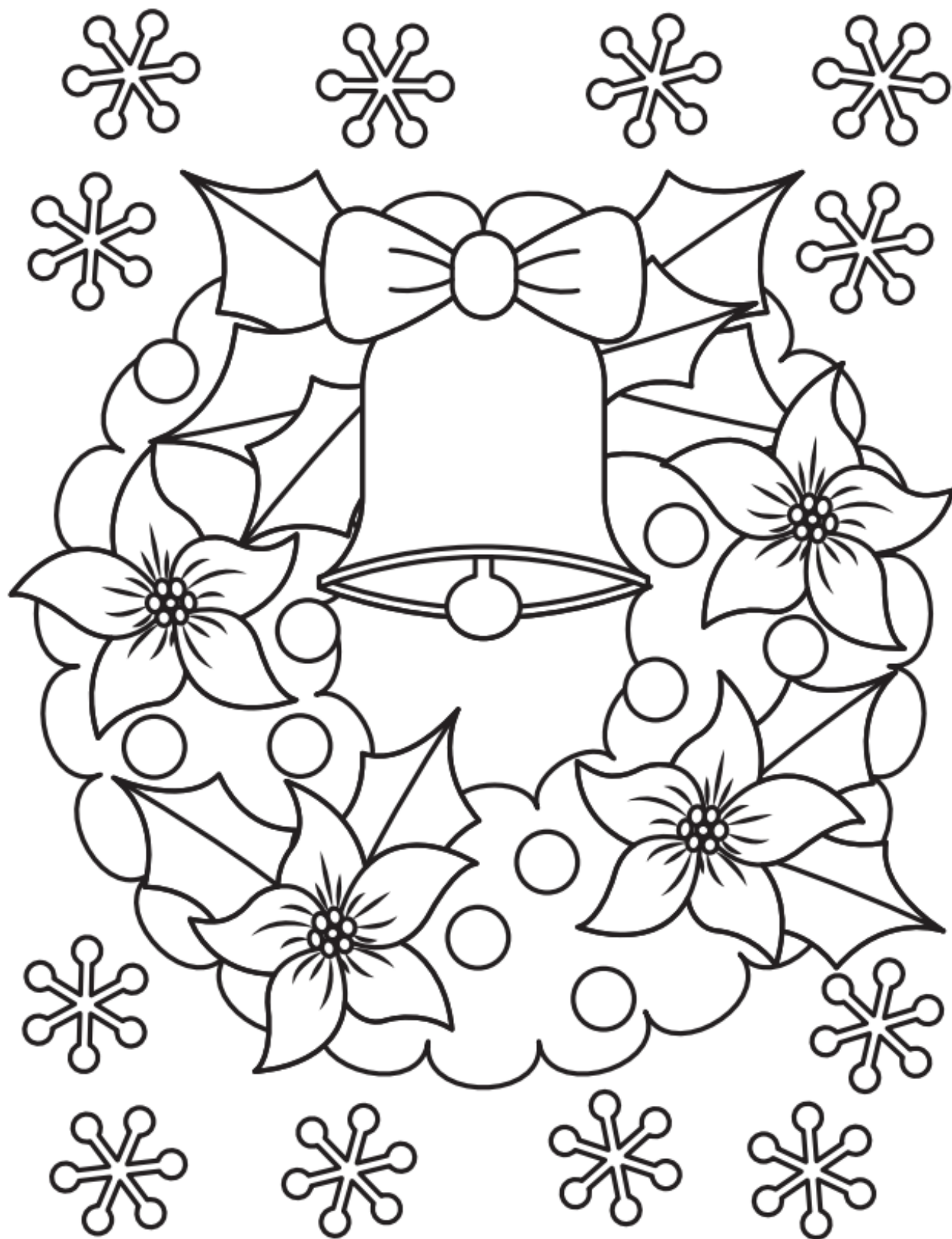




Name:

Age:

Contact details: